

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Level Examination
June 2011

Statistics

SS05

Unit Statistics 5

Monday 20 June 2011 9.00 am to 10.30 am

For this paper you must have:

- the blue AQA booklet of formulae and statistical tables.

You may use a graphics calculator.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 30 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Write the question part reference (eg (a), (b)(i) etc) in the left-hand margin.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- The **final** answer to questions requiring the use of tables or calculators should normally be given to three significant figures.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 75.

Advice

- Unless stated otherwise, you may quote formulae, without proof, from the booklet.



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A theatre bar serves drinks during intervals in performances. Currently, the only beer available is *Blandlager*. A theatregoer suggests that bar sales would increase if *Blandlager* were to be replaced by *Crudgiesale*.

Eric, the bar manager, agrees to stock *Crudgiesale* on a trial basis.

A sample of theatregoers who took part in a tasting test on *Crudgiesale* gave it the following scores out of 100.

88 36 74 68 59 76 50 77 18 73 54

(a) Assuming that this is a random sample from a normal distribution, calculate a 95% confidence interval for:

(i) the standard deviation; (7 marks)

(ii) the mean. (4 marks)

(b) Eric states that, in tasting tests where a large number of theatregoers were asked to score *Blandlager* out of 100, the mean score was 49.7 and the standard deviation was 9.3. He agrees that no one likes or dislikes *Blandlager* very much but it sells well.

However, Eric decides that he will permanently replace *Blandlager* with *Crudgiesale* if:

- the standard deviation for *Crudgiesale* is **no more** than 10 per cent higher than that for *Blandlager*, and
- the mean score for *Crudgiesale* exceeds that for *Blandlager* by **more** than 10 per cent.

Recommend, with explanation, which beer Eric should stock. (5 marks)

QUESTION
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5 A manufacturing firm frequently uses a courier service to transport documents between its factory in Warwickshire and its head office in London.

The firm currently uses *ABC* couriers, but *XYZ* couriers claim that they could deliver the documents in a shorter time.

The firm agrees to give *XYZ* a trial, and to make a permanent change to them if the mean time for *XYZ* can be shown to be less than that for *ABC* by more than 10 minutes.

The last 8 times, in minutes, taken by *ABC* to deliver the documents are shown. The 7 times, in minutes, taken by *XYZ* during their trial are also shown.

<i>ABC</i> couriers	187	212	193	206	188	204	231	220
<i>XYZ</i> couriers	179	198	186	219	164	200	201	

(a) (i) Show that it is plausible to assume that the standard deviations of the times are the same for each courier. Regard the data as random samples from normal distributions and use the 5% significance level. (8 marks)

(ii) Examine whether the mean time for *XYZ* is less than that for *ABC* by more than 10 minutes. Use the 10% significance level. (9 marks)

(b) It later emerged that the data for *XYZ* were the times from leaving the factory to delivering the documents, whilst the times for *ABC* included the time needed to collect the documents from the factory. It was estimated that, to make a fair comparison, 10 minutes should be added to each of the times recorded for *XYZ*.

Does this additional information affect:

(i) the standard deviation of the times taken by *XYZ* ;

(ii) the final decision as to which courier to use?

Explain your answers. (5 marks)

(c) Give two reasons, one for each sample, why the assumption that the samples can be treated as random may not be justified. (2 marks)

QUESTION
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QUESTION
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A large rectangular area with horizontal dotted lines for writing, intended for student answers.

END OF QUESTIONS

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