

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

Candidate number

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

AS STATISTICS

Unit Statistics 1B

Wednesday 23 May 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- the blue AQA booklet of formulae and statistical tables.
- You may use a graphics calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Write the question part reference (eg (a), (b)(i) etc) in the left-hand margin.
- You must answer each question in the space provided for that question. If you require extra space, use an AQA supplementary answer book; do **not** use the space provided for a different question.
- Do not write outside the box around each page.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- The **final** answer to questions requiring the use of tables or calculators should normally be given to three significant figures.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 75.
- Unit Statistics 1B has a **written paper only**.

Advice

Unless stated otherwise, you may quote formulae, without proof, from the booklet. You do not necessarily need to use all the space provided.

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
TOTAL	

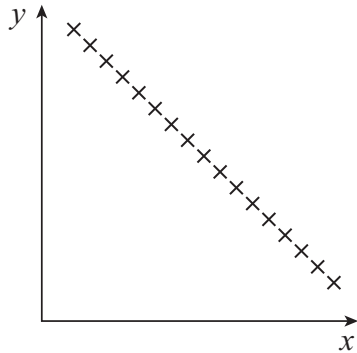


Answer **all** questions.

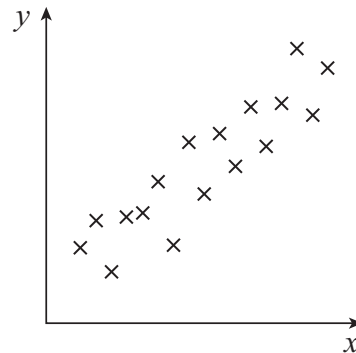
Answer each question in the space provided for that question.

- 1 (a)** Estimate, **without undertaking any calculations**, the value of the product moment correlation coefficient between the variables x and y for **each of Scatter Diagrams 1 and 2**.

(i) Scatter Diagram 1



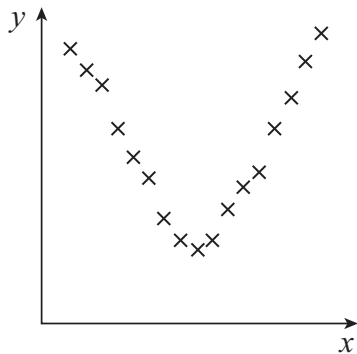
(ii) Scatter Diagram 2



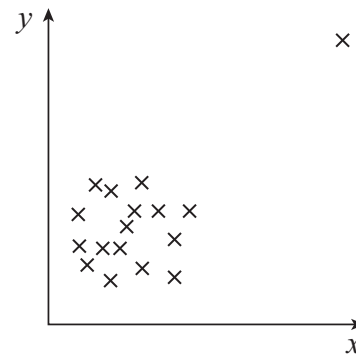
[2 marks]

- (b)** For **each of Scatter Diagrams 3 and 4**, give a reason why a calculation of the product moment correlation coefficient would not be appropriate.

(i) Scatter Diagram 3



(ii) Scatter Diagram 4



[2 marks]

QUESTION PART REFERENCE	Answer space for Questions 1(a) and 1(b)



1 (c) Christine, a trainee biologist, was investigating the characteristics of a particular variety of cucumber.

She selected a sample of 20 cucumbers.

For each cucumber, she measured the length, l centimetres, the maximum diameter, d centimetres, and the weight, w grams.

Christine then calculated values of the product moment correlation coefficients, reporting her results as follows:

- (i) 0.481 between l and d ;
- (ii) -0.866 between l and w ;
- (iii) 1.046 between d and w .

For **each** of Christine's three calculated values, state whether the value is definitely correct, possibly correct, probably incorrect or definitely incorrect.

[3 marks]

QUESTION
PART
REFERENCE

Answer space for Question 1(c)



4 Large bags of *Luckidips* contain exactly 50 chocolates. Each chocolate has the same shape and is wrapped with the same silver foil.

The type of chocolate coating and the type of centre of the 50 chocolates in each bag are as follows.

		Coating		
		Milk	White	Dark
Centre	Soft	22	8	0
	Hard	6	6	8

(a) Munir selects at random a chocolate from a bag of 50 *Luckidips*.

Calculate the probability that his selected chocolate has:

- (i) either a hard centre or a white coating or both;
- (ii) either a soft centre or a milk coating but **not** both;
- (iii) a soft centre, given that it has a milk coating.

[4 marks]

(b) Ning selects at random, without replacement, **four** chocolates from a second bag of 50 *Luckidips*.

Calculate the probability that in her selected chocolates:

- (i) none have both a dark coating and a soft centre;
- (ii) exactly two have a milk coating;
- (iii) at least one has both a milk coating and a soft centre.

[8 marks]

QUESTION PART REFERENCE	Answer space for Question 4



There are no questions printed on this page

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outside the
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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

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